

**RHONDDA CYNON TAF COUNTY BOROUGH COUNCIL**

**MUNICIPAL YEAR 2013 – 2014**

**SPECIAL LICENSING COMMITTEE**  
**30th April 2014**

**REPORT OF:**

**SERVICE DIRECTOR**  
**PUBLIC HEALTH AND PROTECTION**

**Item No. 3**

**Revision of Technical Standards;  
Hackney Carriage/Private Hire  
Vehicles**

**1. PURPOSE OF THE REPORT**

The purpose of the report is to:

- (i) appraise Members of the proposed policy regarding vehicles considered suitable for licence as Hackney Carriages & Private Hire Vehicles;
- (ii) review conditions of licence for such vehicles to ensure the comfort & safety of fare paying passengers;
- (iii) ensure the vehicle fleet meets the transport needs of the communities it seeks to service.

**2. RECOMMENDATION**

**It is recommended that:**

- (i) **Members note the contents of the report, which is provided for information;**
- (ii) **Agree to the proposal of the Divisional Director Public Health & Protection to consult with stakeholders in respect of the proposed changes to vehicle specification; such consultation to be for a period of 28 days**
- (iii) **That the outcome of the consultation process be the subject of a further report to this Committee, together with any changes to the draft vehicle specification that may be necessary, prior to their inclusion in a formal policy statement .**

### 3. **BACKGROUND**

#### 3.1 **Current Policy**

The current technical specification for vehicles is included in conditions of licence. Relevant extracts are reproduced for information as follows:-

Hackney Carriage - **Appendix 1A**

Private Hire Vehicle - **Appendix 1B**

The current specification was determined as a result of the proposed implementation of the Disability Discrimination Act 2005 which placed a duty on Licensing Authorities to ensure that Hackney Carriages available for hire & reward could be readily accessible to passengers with disabilities.

The specification/policy was intended to provide a 'year on year' increase in the number of wheelchair accessible vehicles within the Hackney Carriage fleet and also contribute to an improvement in the standard of vehicles purchased for licence.

- 3.2 To promote this policy, certain commercial advantages were offered to licensees who were seeking to purchase **wheelchair accessible, purpose built Hackney Carriages** as an incentive to invest in the additional costs that such vehicles incurred.

This included:

- An acceptance of 'Purpose Built vehicles' for licence, provided they were **less than 8 years old**;
- Consecutive **renewal of the licence for a period of 15 years**, (subject to fitness).
- **NEW Hackney Carriage Licences** were restricted to 'Purpose Built Vehicles', which by nature of their definition were intended for 'conveyance of passengers for hire & reward' and also met the requirements of the Disability Discrimination Act 2005. This made provision for WHEELCHAIR ACCESSIBLE VEHICLES (WAV), where passengers could be conveyed whilst seated in their wheelchairs.

- 3.3 Best practice at that time, (as advocated by Department of Transport) was considered to be the provision of 'Purpose Built' Wheelchair Accessible Vehicles. Licensing Authorities were encouraged to maximise the numbers of such vehicles in their fleet, with the expectation that certain Authorities, (Rhondda Cynon Taf being one), would meet a quota that was considered desirable.

Discretion was afforded to local authorities as to how the provisions should be implemented, mindful of local conditions.

- 3.4** The response from the licensed trade in Rhondda Cynon Taf was a request that a provision be made to retain the facility for replacement of existing saloon vehicles with an alternative saloon vehicle. The Trade position was that some operators in the County Borough may not be able to meet the additional costs for 'Purpose Built vehicles' and this would be to the detriment of the service resulting in a reduction in the numbers of licensed vehicles available. The proposal for the continuation of both types of vehicle was therefore accepted, subject to further advice from the Department of Transport and the need to meet the requirements of the impending Disability Discrimination legislation.

The age limits for saloons, (licensed as Hackney carriages or Private Hire Vehicles) were retained as follows:

- An acceptance of such vehicles for licence, provided they were **less than 5 years old**;
- Consecutive **renewal of the licence for a period of 10 years**.

#### **4. Unintended Consequences**

- 4.1** Initially the revised specification partially met its aims and resulted in a small increase in the number of wheelchair accessible, 'Purpose Built vehicles' in the Hackney Carriage fleet. There was also a complimentary improvement in the standard of licensed vehicles. However, a considerable number of Hackney Carriage licensees continued to operate saloon vehicles, choosing to replace 'like with like' on the basis that cost of the 'Purpose Built' vehicles was prohibitive.
- 4.2** The changes introduced primarily affected Hackney Carriages, (in accordance with the provisions of the Disability Discrimination Act) and Private Hire Vehicles continued to be primarily saloon type vehicles, small mini buses and Multi Purpose Vehicles (MPVs). (No commercial advantage was offered to wheelchair accessible Private Hire Vehicles, as it was outside the remit of the legislation and this is a source of concern to the licensed trade.)
- 4.3** However, a combination of factors, which included the deferral of the implementation of the legislation; a change in the approach of the Department of Transport to wheelchair accessible vehicles and the economic climate resulted in an increasing reluctance of the Trade to purchase 'Purpose Built' wheelchair accessible vehicles, primarily as a result of cost.

- 4.4** As an alternative response and in order to meet an increasing demand for wheelchair accessible vehicles, Licensees sought to licence vehicles adapted for wheelchair access, circumventing the policy in respect of the 'Purpose Built Vehicles', whilst seeking to take advantage of the potential commercial advantages offered for such vehicles.
- 4.5** In principle the acceptance of adapted wheelchair accessible vehicles is seen as a positive action, as it effectively increases the number of wheelchair accessible vehicles in the fleet. However, the combination of the existing policy on age limit and preference for 'Purpose Built' Wheelchair Accessible Vehicles and the ambiguity associated with the definition of adapted vehicles has resulted in some unintended consequences which has adversely impacted on the fleet profile.

A summary of the unintended consequences is as follows:-

- (i) an artificial limit on number of Hackney Carriage Licences, where prospective licensees appear reluctant to invest in the 'purpose built' disability accessible vehicles required to warrant a new licence. (Whilst there is no limit on the number of Private Hire Vehicles there are certain trading limitations attached to such licences which do not make them such an attractive commercial proposition.)
- (ii) An aging fleet, where there is limited investment in newer vehicles; at the time of preparing this report approximately 52% of the fleet is aged 7 years or over.

Whilst the age of the vehicle in itself is not a problem if the vehicle is effectively maintained, an analysis of vehicle test results indicates an unacceptable level of failure in vehicles of this age category.

- (iii) a flourishing trade in vehicle licence transfers, where there is now a significant 'inflated' commercial value to a licensed Hackney Carriage, whatever its condition, as it can be purchased by someone wishing to enter the trade or increase their Hackney Carriage fleet without sourcing a 'Purpose Built vehicle'; this has potentially contributed to the retention of vehicles in the fleet that otherwise would have been replaced.
- (iv) Licensees seeking to source potentially unsuitable vehicles, of lower cost & quality which do not meet the current policy and actually may reduce the standard of vehicles entering the fleet. This is particularly the case with 'Adapted Vehicles', where as a result of a perceived shortage of suitable vehicles, certain licensees are seeking to carry out their own adaptations.

- 4.7** Whilst it is possible to refuse to accept unsuitable vehicles for licence, it has become evident that the ambiguity of the current policy is a contributory factor to confusion amongst the Trade regarding acceptable standards. Although advice & guidance is given to potential applicants on what constitutes an acceptable vehicle, Officers are subject to regular challenge on the suitability of vehicles, (mindful that there have also been changes in legislation in respect of approved vehicle standards) and a disproportionate amount of resource is being dedicated to dealing with individual applications/refusals.
- 4.8** It is considered that the foregoing may in turn have a negative impact on the level of service for the travelling public and also results in a position of potential financial detriment for licensees, where it has been necessary to refuse to accept a vehicle for licence **after it has been purchased**.

Licensees are afforded the opportunity of a pre-purchase inspection to ensure that the vehicle is suitable, but few appear to take advantage of this option and there is clearly an increase in vehicles purchased at auction, where officers are presented with a 'fait accompli' and have to deal with an unsuitable vehicle and an aggrieved applicant.

It is accepted that it is the responsibility of the applicant to source the vehicle, but good practice requires any policy/guidance/specification to be clear and unambiguous and when considering the changes that have impacted on the current vehicle specification it is considered that it no longer meets best practice standards.

## **5. Way Forward**

- 5.1** Members will be aware that a comprehensive fleet review has recently been undertaken in order to inform the process of review. This has highlighted anomalies in the types of vehicles that have recently been accepted for licence.
- 5.2** Whilst the safety & comfort of passengers is assured and has not in any way been compromised, it appears that vehicles have been accepted for licence inconsistent with policy provisions. This may give rise to a legitimate expectation that vehicles have a 15 year licence life entitlement as opposed to a 10 year licence life as intended by the current policy.
- 5.3** There are also anomalies in the type of vehicle accepted for licence which could detract from the desired professional appearance of the fleet and in certain circumstances the comfort of passengers.

- 5.4** Changes have already been implemented in the existing regime to ensure that the 'licensable life' of a vehicle is displayed on the vehicle licence. This will avoid any ambiguity for the licensee and also afford a legitimate right of appeal, where there is a dispute.

It will also assist licensees in assessing the commercial value of a vehicle where there is a proposal to purchase/sell an existing licensed vehicle.

In order to make best use of available resources, a decision was taken to issue the revised format of licence on renewal, albeit the information is available to any licensee in the interim period on request.

**A copy of a revised vehicle licence is reproduced for information as Appendix 1C.**

- 5.5** In order to address both the anomalies identified and the unintended consequences of the current policy it has been necessary to undertake a comprehensive review of current vehicle licence conditions. In addition, in order to meet best practice standards it is also considered necessary to publish a policy statement, which sets out the position of the Licensing Authority in respect of such matters.

**5.6 Revised Vehicle Specification/Technical Standards**

Officers are currently preparing the policy statement which will need to be approved by the Executive. However, a substantive part of the policy statement will be the revised vehicle specification/technical standards. Any changes in this respect will undoubtedly impact on the licensed trade as well as other stakeholders and it is considered important that there is appropriate consultation on this aspect prior to finalising the policy statement.

**A copy of the draft revised vehicle specification for licensing of Hackney Carriage & Private Hire Vehicles is reproduced for information as Appendix 1D**

(Note: key changes are highlighted RED within Appendix 1D for ease of reference)

There are no proposed changes to conditions of licence for Private Hire (Executive) Vehicles or Private Hire (Specialist Vehicles/ Stretch Limousine) Vehicles and such conditions are therefore not included in this report.

## 5.7 Key Changes – Summary

Whilst substantive parts of conditions of licence for both Hackney Carriage & Private Hire vehicles remain unchanged and are incorporated into the revised policy statement, there are a number of key changes that are likely to be of particular interest to stakeholders, some of which will have a financial impact on the licensed trade. Such changes are as follows:

- (i) Revision of the technical standard for vehicles acceptable for licence, to make explicit the type of vehicle that will be accepted (or refused) for licence. This will be to the advantage of applicants who will be assisted in sourcing appropriate vehicles and also provide evidence to support the position of the Licensing Authority in defending appeals where refusals are challenged.
- (ii) A change to the vehicle inspection programme for vehicles in excess of seven years old, in that a frequency of 'four monthly testing' is advocated in recognition of the higher test failure rate of such vehicles;
- (iii) A change to the Vehicle Testing Standards to adopt the 'FTA Best Practice Guide to Inspection of Hackney Carriage & Private Hire Vehicles', which is a nationally accepted standard approved by VOSA . This will provide consistency/assure probity of the vehicle testing regime. (This will replace the Supplementary Testing Manual currently in use.)
- (iv) A stated requirement that vehicles be presented for test suitably prepared, where there will be an expectation that a vehicle will PASS the vehicle test on first presentation. Provision for ANY re test will be charged at the appropriate fee, with NO FREE RETEST. Fee will be set at a level to provide an incentive for compliance; reward responsible vehicle owners and penalise non- compliance, consistent with the requirement for a vehicle to be maintained 'fit for purpose' at all times.
- (v) A change to the type of vehicle that will be accepted for NEW Hackney Carriage & Private Hire Vehicle Licences. This will assist in removing the artificial cap on Hackney Carriage licences that has been created and will allow unrestricted access to any persons wishing to enter the trade. There is also equal incentive to bring purpose built vehicles into Hackney Carriage or Private Hire Vehicle fleet. It is anticipated that this will in turn serve to eliminate the trade in older, less desirable vehicles and mitigate the trade in vehicle licence transfers. This

will have a positive effect on the service standards, releasing a resource within the Team and potentially increasing choice for customers allowing market forces to prevail.

(Revised Best Practice Guidance issued by Department of Transport advocates that *‘Purpose built vehicles should be amongst those which the local authority could be expected to licence’* and confirms the position that a mixed fleet is desirable.)

It is considered necessary to continue to provide a commercial incentive to increase the number of wheelchair accessible vehicles in the overall fleet, to include both Hackney Carriage & Private Hire Vehicles.

- (vi) A reduction in the age limits that vehicles will be accepted for licences, in order to mitigate the aging profile of the fleet and encourage investment in better quality vehicles.
- (vii) A review of fees & charges to promote compliance and target non-compliance, particularly in respect of vehicle testing. Whilst this is not part of the policy statement per se, it will be a complimentary action where the Licensing Authority would welcome feedback from stakeholders.

## **6. Existing Licensees/Grandfather Rights**

It will be necessary to take a position in respect of current licensed vehicles, particularly where anomalies have been identified to ensure that standards of safety & comfort for passengers are maintained and also that Licensees are not in a position of detriment.

However, the overriding concern will be protection of public safety and to ensure that the taxi fleet continues to meet the needs of the communities it serves – in the widest possible sense.

It is proposed that licensees will have notice of the impending changes by means of a comprehensive consultation process. This will include an opportunity to make written representations, but also an open day/roadshow to allow licensees to raise matters of concern where there will be an opportunity to receive an explanation/clarification of the proposals from Officers.

Where vehicles have been accepted for licence, contrary to current policy such licences will be allowed to continue to the conclusion of their licensable life, provided that the vehicle continues to meet the safety & comfort standards required.



The licensable life of the vehicle will be assessed using the current conditions of licence.

It is proposed that following the expiry of the licensable life of the current vehicle, any replacement vehicle will be subject to new criteria. This will allow a reasonable period for licensees to source an appropriate replacement vehicle.

However, this commitment will not preclude the suspension of a vehicle licence, the review of vehicle suitability or review of 'fit & proper person criteria' where the vehicle fails to meet satisfactory standards at any time.

## **7. Consultation**

Best practice requires the proposed changes to be the subject of consultation with stakeholders, particularly where there will be a financial impact to the parties. This will be particularly important to licensees, but no less so to the users of the service and parties representing interests such as equalities and social inclusion.

It is proposed that there be a public consultation on the proposals which will last 28 days. It is considered that such a time period is appropriate to ensure stakeholder views are considered but in a timely manner to ensure minimal delay in respect of implementation.

The outcome of such consultation to be the subject of a further report to this Committee.

## **8. Conclusion**

The revision of vehicle specification/technical standards is a substantive element of the proposed policy document and at this stage there has been no consultation with stakeholders in respect of same. Consequently, it is proposed to consult on the proposed changes to the vehicle specification, independent of any consultation that may be required on the policy statement.

This will expedite progress in respect of the implementation of the policy, ensuring that the views of relevant stakeholders are properly reflected in the final technical specification.

**9. It is recommended that:**

- (i) Members note the contents of the report, which is provided for information;**
- (ii) Agree to the proposals of the Divisional Director Public Health & Protection to consult with stakeholders in respect of the proposed changes to the vehicle specification / technical standards for Hackney Carriage & Private Hire Vehicles; such consultation to be for a period of 28 days;**
- (iii) That the outcome of the consultation process be the subject of a further report to this Committee, together with any changes to the draft vehicle specification that may be necessary, prior to their inclusion in a formal policy statement .**

**Paul J Mee**

**Service Director Public Health & Protection**

## **Appendix 1A**

### **Extract of Hackney Carriage Technical Standards**

#### **Technical Standards**

Before being licensed a vehicle must meet the technical standards of either;

a European Whole Vehicle Type approval  
a British National Type Approval or  
a British Single Vehicle Approval

in addition if a purpose built vehicle it must have M1 certification

#### **Height (Inside)**

From the top of the seat cushions to the roof at the lowest part must not be less than **81.3 cms (thirty-two inches)**.

#### **Knee Space**

The measurement between the squab of the seat and the rear of the seat in front, and in the case of all front seats from the squab of the seat to the console or any part of the vehicle immediately in front of the seat must not be less than 27 inches or 68.5 cms.

**For the purposes of this condition the squab of the seat will be the point at which the front of the backrest on the vertical axis meets the seat cushion on the horizontal axis, and will be measured from the outermost point of seat cushion.**

*This measurement will **not apply** to the middle, rear seat where a centre console between the two front seats protrudes beyond the rear of the front seats. The discretion of the Licensing Officer will be used to assess the suitability of the knee space available to fare paying passengers.*

#### **Seat (Width)**

The width of the back seat from the squab to the front edge must not be less than **45.7 cms (eighteen inches)**.

*Where the vehicle is purpose built & wheelchair accessible, the discretion of the Licensing Officer will be used to assess the suitability of the seat width available to fare paying passengers, giving due regard to the specialist nature of the vehicle.*

### **Rear Seat (Length)**

The length of the rear seat measured in a straight line, lengthwise on the front of the seat must be such as will allow adequate sitting accommodation to the extent of at least **40.6cms (sixteen inches)** per person.

### **Engine Capacity**

The engine capacity of the vehicle shall be not less than as recorded on the original registration document (V5), other than in cases approved by the Council.

## **3. Licences & Ages of Vehicles**

### **(a) Grant of a Licence**

New licences will only be issued in respect of purpose built vehicles.

A licence will be granted in respect of a **purpose built vehicle**, provided such a vehicle is **less than eight years** old (from date of first registration) at date of licence issue. The licence may be renewed until the vehicle becomes **fifteen years old**, provided that every renewal takes effect immediately upon the expiry of the licence as the case may be.

### **(b) Renewal of a Licence**

On renewal of an existing licence, licencees are permitted to replace an existing vehicle with an alternative vehicle, provided such vehicle is **less than 5 years old** (from date of first registration) at date of licence issue. The licence may be renewed **until the vehicle becomes 10 years old**; provided that once the vehicle reaches **five years of age** every renewal takes effect immediately upon expiry of the earlier licence.

For the avoidance of doubt

- any subsequent application for a licence (which application must comply in all respects with the Councils "Conditions of Application") shall be treated in all respects as an application for a "new" licence as opposed to a renewal of the expired earlier licence;
- unless the proprietor can show to the satisfaction of the Chair/Vice Chair of the Licensing Committee, together with the appropriate Director, that this failure to make an application prior expiry of the current licence was due to some unavoidable cause/exceptional circumstances beyond his/her control.
- Accordingly applications in respect of vehicles over eight years for purpose built vehicles and five years for other vehicles, from date of first registration\* will not be entertained.

(\*In the case of vehicles, which have been re-registered, the date of the first registration of the vehicle by identification of the Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) will apply. In the case of vehicles imported into the country, the date of first registration with the DVLA will apply).

The onus will be on the applicant to prove the date of first registration.

*N.B. Following the grant of a Hackney Carriage licence to a **purpose built vehicle**, and the subsequent transfer of that licence to a second vehicle. No further applications for the grant of a Hackney Carriage licence for the original vehicle will be considered, unless exceptional circumstances exist. For the purposes of this condition the identity of the vehicle will be determined by reference to the Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) as contained in the V5 Registration document for the vehicle.*

\*\*\*\*\*

## 5. Vehicle Colour

The vehicle must be black in colour, (or any other colour specified by the council at the time of licensing).

## 6. Passenger Seating Capacity

The vehicle must be of sufficient seating capacity to carry at least four and not more than eight passengers in addition to the driver. The seating capacity shall be determined in accordance with paragraphs (i) (a) and (i)(b) and paragraph (ii) of Regulation 42 of the Road Vehicles (Registration & Licensing) Regulations 1971.

**7. Estate Cars, Multi Purpose Vehicles & People Carriers**

If the vehicle is an Estate Car or a Multi Purpose Vehicle as described on the Vehicle Registration Document (V5), it must be fitted with a grille sufficient to prevent luggage carried in the rear compartment from coming into contact with persons in the rear seat.

## **Appendix 1B**

### **Extract of Private Hire Vehicle Technical Standards**

#### **Technical Standards**

Before being licensed a vehicle must meet the technical standards of either;

- a European Whole Vehicle Type approval
- a British National Type Approval or
- a British Single Vehicle Approval

#### **Height (Inside)**

From the top of the seat cushions to the roof at the lowest part must not be less than **81.3 cms (thirty-two inches)**.

#### **Knee Space**

The measurement between the squab of the seat and the rear of the seat in front, and in the case of all front seats from the squab of the seat to the console or any part of the vehicle immediately in front of the seat must not be less than 27 inches or 68.5 cms.

**For the purposes of this condition the squab of the seat will be the point at which the front of the backrest on the vertical axis meets the seat cushion on the horizontal access, and will be measured from the outermost point of seat cushion.**

*This measurement will **not apply** to the middle, rear seat where a centre console between the two front seats protrudes beyond the rear of the front seats. The discretion of the Licensing Officer will be used to assess the suitability of the knee space available to fare paying passengers.*

#### **Seat (Width)**

The width of the back seat from the squab to the front edge must not be less than **45.7 cms (eighteen inches)**.

*Where the vehicle is purpose built & wheelchair accessible, the discretion of the Licensing Officer will be used to assess the suitability of the seat width available to fare paying passengers, giving due regard to the specialist nature of the vehicle.*

### **Rear Seat (Length)**

The length of the rear seat measured in a straight line, lengthwise on the front of the seat must be such as will allow adequate sitting accommodation to the extent of at least **40.6 cms (sixteen inches)** per person.

### **Engine Capacity**

The engine capacity of the vehicle shall be not less than as recorded on the original registration document (V5), other than in cases approved by the Council.

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### **3. Age of Vehicle**

Vehicles must be under **five years** of age before being licensed and that licence may be renewed until the vehicle becomes **ten years** old, (provided that all licences run consecutively).

For the avoidance of doubt, if there is any period after the expiry of a licence:-

- any subsequent application for a licence (which application must comply in all respects with the Councils "Conditions of Application") shall be treated in all respects as an application for a "new" licence as opposed to a renewal of the expired earlier licence;
- unless the proprietor can show to the satisfaction of the Chair/Vice Chair of the Licensing Committee, together with the appropriate Director, that this failure to make an application prior expiry of the current licence was due to some unavoidable cause/exceptional circumstances beyond his/her control.
- Accordingly applications in respect of vehicles over five years from date of first registration\* will not be entertained.

(\*In the case of vehicles, which have been re-registered, the date of the first registration of the vehicle by identification of the Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) will apply. In the case of vehicles imported into the country, the date of first registration with the DVLA will apply).

The onus will be on the applicant to prove the date of first registration.



#### **4. Vehicle Colour**

The vehicle must be **white** in colour. It must not resemble the London type taxicab or otherwise be of such design or appearance as to lead any person to believe that the vehicle is a Hackney carriage.

#### **5. Passenger Seating Capacity**

The vehicle must be of sufficient seating capacity to carry at least four and not more than eight passengers in addition to the driver. The seating capacity shall be determined in accordance with paragraphs (i) (a) and (i)(b) and paragraph (ii) of Regulation 42 of the Road Vehicles (Registration & Licensing) Regulations 1971.

#### **6. Estate Cars, Multi Purpose Vehicles & People Carriers**

If the vehicle is an Estate Car or a Multi Purpose Vehicle as described on the Vehicle Registration Document (V5), it must be fitted with a grille sufficient to prevent luggage carried in the rear compartment from coming into contact with persons in the rear seat.



**Town Police Clauses Act 1847**  
**Local Government**  
**(Miscellaneous Provisions) Act**  
**1976**

Licence No: **Ref**

# HACKNEY CARRIAGE VEHICLE LICENCE

The Rhondda Cynon Taf County Borough Council pursuant to the powers conferred upon them by the Town Police Clauses Act, 1847 and the Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1976 and upon the application of

**Name**  
**Address**

**HEREBY LICENCE** this vehicle as a Hackney Carriage to ply for hire within the Cynon Valley, the Rhondda and Taf Ely districts, being parts of the district of the Council:-

<b>Plate Number</b>	<b>XXXX XXX</b>
<b>Vehicle Registration Number</b>	<b>RCT XXX</b>
<b>Maximum Number of Passengers Authorised to Convey</b>	<b>X</b>
<b>Effective Date of Licence</b>	<b>Date</b>
<b>Expiry Date of Licence</b> (unless previously suspended or revoked)	<b>Date</b>
<b>6 Month Roadworthiness Test due</b>	<b>Date</b>
<b>Licensable Life of Vehicle expires</b>	<b>Date</b>

***This Licence is issued subject to the attached conditions  
which must be adhered to at all times.***

***Service Director Public Health & Protection***

**Date**

## **LICENSING TEAM**

PUBLIC HEALTH AND PROTECTION  
 RHONDDA CYNON TAF COUNTY BOROUGH COUNCIL  
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## **Appendix 1D**

### **1. VEHICLE SPECIFICATION**

#### **1.1 Technical Specification/Vehicle Type**

**To be eligible for licence as a Hackney Carriage/Private Hire Vehicle, a vehicle must meet the following technical standards:**

Have European Community M1 type approval, which includes

- a. Whole European Type approval, or
- b. UK Low Volume/Small series Type Approval for Passenger cars
- c. UK Individual Vehicle Approval

and must comply with the Road Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations 1986

#### **1.2 Modified vehicles**

Motor vehicles which have M 1 type approval (European Community Whole Vehicle Type Approval) and have been MODIFIED or have been subject to ANY ALTERATIONS since manufacture will be considered, provided that they are provided with:

- a. UK Low Volume/Small series Type Approval for Passenger cars;  
OR
- b. UK Individual Vehicle Approval

#### **1.3 Exception**

UK Individual Vehicle Type approval will **not be accepted where:**

- a. the seat belts fitted to the vehicle are not those fitted by the manufacturer and tested in accordance with the vehicle's original type approval; OR
- b. where the vehicle has been fitted with seating/ Wheelchair tracking which may invalidate the original type approval for any seats fitted to the vehicle, except where evidence is produced by the applicant that this is not the case.

*NOTE: The purpose of the required certification is to ensure that modified vehicles carry a nationally recognised accreditation and safety standard. It is the responsibility of the applicant to present the vehicle with appropriate documentation. A failure to do so will result in refusal to accept the vehicle as suitable for licence.*

Motor Vehicle which have **N Type Approval** (European Community Whole vehicle type Approval) will not normally be considered unless they are presented with UK Low Volume/Small Series Type Approval for Passenger Cars.

#### 1.4 New Applications (Effective DATE to be confirmed)

All vehicles for **NEW Hackney Carriage/Private Hire Vehicle Licence** applications must be:

- a. a suitable wheelchair accessible vehicle, designed to trade for hire & reward i.e. a **PURPOSE BUILT VEHICLE**;
- b. a Wheelchair Accessible **ADAPTED VEHICLE** which meets the criteria as detailed in this Policy
- c. a NEW VEHICLE where the vehicle is **NON WHEELCHAIR ACCESSIBLE** e.g. a saloon

#### 1.5 Grandfather Rights

A vehicle licence is issued for a specific vehicle for a maximum period of one year. At the end of that one year period, the licensee may apply for further licences up to the end of the vehicle's 'licensable life', **subject to maintaining the fitness of the vehicle**

'Licensable life' of the vehicle will be assessed using;

- the date of first registration of the vehicle;
- conditions of licence in force at the time the respective licence was granted.

The relevant date will appear on the paper copy of the vehicle licence held by the licensee, or where the licence was issued prior to the introduction of changes to licences (1/4/14), the licensable life can be confirmed by Licensing Officers on request.

On reaching the end of 'licensable life' date, any vehicle licence in force at that time will be allowed to continue to expiry of that particular licence – **provided the fitness of the vehicle is maintained**. No further applications for licence will be considered in respect of the vehicle.

Any subsequent application for licence made by the licensee will be subject to the criteria detailed in this policy statement.

Licensees who wish to replace their existing vehicle during the currency of a licence, before the expiry of the 'licensable life' will be required to comply with the revised vehicle specification detailed in the policy statement.

## 2. AGE OF VEHICLES

### 2.1 Grant of Licence

Type of Vehicle	Minimum Age	Maximum Age
<b>Purpose Built Hackney Carriage OR Private Hire Vehicle (Wheelchair Accessible)</b>	<b>Less than 8 years old (from date of first registration) (Admission Age)</b>	<b>15 years (provided each subsequent licence takes effect immediately upon expiry of the previous licence).</b>
<b>Wheelchair Accessible (Adapted) Vehicles</b>	<b>Less than 3 years old (from date of first registration) (Admission Age)</b>	<b>10 years (provided each subsequent licence takes effect immediately upon expiry of the previous licence).</b>
<b>Non Wheelchair Accessible Vehicles</b>	<b>New vehicles (Admission Age)</b>	<b>10 years (provided each subsequent licence takes effect immediately upon expiry of the previous licence).</b>

### 2.2 Consecutive Licences

Following the GRANT of a first licence for a vehicle at the 'Admission Age' specified above, the vehicle will continue to be accepted for licence until it reaches the end of 'licensable life' as detailed on the licence.

The acceptance of the vehicle for subsequent licences after the 'admission age' will be subject to the following criteria:

- The continuing fitness/suitability of the vehicle;
- That each licence takes effect immediately upon expiry of the previous licence

Should a vehicle licence be allowed to expire/lapse, any subsequent application for licence shall be treated as a new application with the requirement that it satisfies the criteria set out in this policy. Vehicles will not be accepted for licence in excess of their 'Admission Age' (as detailed above).

## 2.3 Exceptional Circumstances

Licensees are encouraged to make timely applications to ensure that vehicle licences run consecutively from 'admission age' to 'end of licensable life'.

However, where the proprietor of a vehicle can demonstrate **EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES** to the satisfaction of the Chairman/Vice Chairman, together with the Director of Public Health & Protection that the failure to make an application prior to expiry of the current licence was due to circumstances beyond his/her control, an application may be considered.

When considering such an application, the Service Director will have regard to the trading profile of the licensee, the test history of the vehicle and any ancillary information considered relevant to the determination of the application.

## 2.4 Vehicle Replacement Policy

To assist owners who wish to be able to change vehicles during the period of an existing licence, the Council will operate a 'replacement vehicle policy' This will allow the existing licence to be surrendered and a new one year licence granted for the replacement vehicle. Any vehicle presented for licence must comply with the specifications contained in this policy.

There is no basis in legislation for the **TRANSFER** of **VEHICLE LICENCES** from **VEHICLE TO VEHICLE** and this transaction is therefore not permitted.

## 3. VEHICLE LIVERY/COLOUR

### Hackney Carriage

The vehicle must be **BLACK in colour**, (or any other colour specified by the Council at the time of licensing).

### Private Hire Vehicle

The vehicle must be **WHITE in colour**, (or any other colour specified by the Council at the time of licensing).



## 4. INTERIOR SPECIFICATION

4.1 The vehicle must be suitable in type, size, design and colour as a Hackney Carriage/Private Hire vehicle and comply with the following requirements;

- a. be a car fitted with four road wheels, have at least four doors and be right hand drive
- b. be of adequate seating capacity and head and knee room etc.as follows;

### 4.2 Height (Inside)

From the top of the seat cushions to the roof at the lowest part must not be less than **81.3 cms (thirty-two inches)**.

### 4.3 Knee Space

The measurement between the squab of the seat and the rear of the seat in front, and in the case of all front seats from the squab of the seat to the console or any part of the vehicle immediately in front of the seat must not be less than 27 inches or 68.5 cms.

**For the purposes of this condition the squab of the seat will be the point at which the front of the backrest on the vertical axis meets the seat cushion on the horizontal access, and will be measured from the outermost point of seat cushion.**

*This measurement will **not apply** to the middle, rear seat where a centre console between the two front seats protrudes beyond the rear of the front seats. The discretion of the Licensing Officer will be used to assess the suitability of the knee space available to fare paying passengers.*

### 4.4 Seat (Width)

The width of the back seat from the squab to the front edge must not be less than **45.7 cms (eighteen inches)**.

*Where the vehicle is purpose built & wheelchair accessible, the discretion of the Licensing Officer will be used to assess the suitability of the seat width available to fare paying passengers, giving due regard to the specialist nature of the vehicle.*

#### **4.5 Rear Seat (Length)**

The length of the rear seat measured in a straight line, lengthwise on the front of the seat must be such as will allow adequate sitting accommodation to the extent of at least **40.6cms (sixteen inches)** per person.

### **5. PASSENGER SEATING CAPACITY/CONFIGURATION**

- 5.1** The vehicle must be of sufficient seating capacity to carry at least four and not more than eight passengers in addition to the driver. The seating capacity shall be determined in accordance with paragraphs (i) (a) and (i)(b) and paragraph (ii) of Regulation 42 of the Road Vehicles (Registration & Licensing) Regulations 1971.

#### **5.2 Multi Purpose vehicles**

The Licensing Authority is committed to licensing different types of vehicles as either Hackney Carriage or Private Hire Vehicle, the suitability of the seating configuration will be a matter for consideration in order to allow appropriate access & egress for passengers. The preferred seating configuration for multi purpose vehicles is detailed as Appendix 1D(i)

### **6. SEAT BELTS**

All vehicles must be fitted with fully operational seat belts, one for each passenger to be carried, fully compliant with the relevant British Standard, except where legislation specifically provides an exemption.

In relation to the carriage of all passengers, including children, the requirements of all relevant legislation must be complied with.

### **7. TYRES**

All tyres, including the spare wheel, must be suitable for use on the vehicle and conform to the requirements of the Original Manufacturers' Specification.

Run-flat tyres are acceptable on licensed vehicles.

'Space-saver' spare tyres are acceptable on licensed vehicles if they conform to the Original Manufacturers' Specification.

If a 'space-saver' spare tyre is used on a licensed vehicle it must only be for the duration of completing the current fare and returning to a garage to obtain a suitable replacement. No further fares may be taken whilst the 'space-saver' spare tyre is being used on the vehicle.

Original Manufacturers' Specification 'tyre repair kits /compressor' are permitted within licensed vehicles provided they comply with the relevant British Standards.

If a 'tyre repair kit / compressor' is used on a licensed vehicle in lieu of a spare tyre it must only be for the duration of completing the current fare and returning to a garage to obtain a suitable replacement. No further fares may be taken whilst the tyre repaired with the 'tyre repair kit / compressor' is being used on the vehicle.

## **8. LUGGAGE**

- 8.1** Adequate storage for passenger luggage must be available. Luggage carried must be suitably secured in place without obstructing any emergency exits.
- 8.2** If the licensed vehicle is an estate, hatchback, or multi-passenger type vehicle, it must be fitted with a guard-rail or manufacturer's specification compartment cover, approved by the Council, to prevent luggage from entering the rear passenger compartments. Exemption from this requirement will only be given where the construction of the vehicle, in the Council's opinion, does not require such a rail or cover.

## **9. VEHICLES POWERED BY LIQUID PETROLEUM GAS (LPG)**

- 9.1** An applicant for a licence involving a vehicle that has been converted to run on LPG is required to produce, prior to a licence being issued, a certificate issued by a member of the LPG Association confirming satisfactory installation, examination and testing of the vehicle in accordance with LPG Association Code of Practice. This certification is required to ensure that the vehicle is considered safe by an approved inspector.
- 9.2** If an LPG conversion involves installation of an LPG fuel tank in a vehicle's boot space (and possible relocation of the spare wheel) it shall be a requirement that an amount of space shall remain free for the stowage of a reasonable amount of luggage and any spare wheel displaced as a result must be stowed in a location that does not impinge on the passenger carrying area of a vehicle. Alternatively, if the vehicle is fitted with 'run-flat' tyres, exemption from carrying a spare wheel will be granted.

## **10. VENTILATION**

- 10.1** Windows must be provided to all passenger compartments along with adequate means of opening and closing not less than one window on either side of the vehicle, in both the front and rear passenger compartments.
- 10.2** Rear passenger windows must be capable of being opened by passengers when seated unless air conditioning is available, in which case the air conditioning must be operated by the driver upon request.

## **11. WHEELCHAIR ACCESSIBLE VEHICLES**

- 11.1** In the case of all hackney carriages/private hire vehicles, which are built or adapted for disabled passengers, the preferred design of the vehicle is that any wheelchair is loaded from the side rather than the rear of the vehicle. Whilst the Council prefer vehicles to be loaded from the side, each vehicle will be assessed on its own merits.

**The following conditions are supplementary to the vehicle standard specification applicable to all licensed vehicles (Hackney Carriage & Private Hire) with facilities to convey passengers whilst seated in Wheelchairs.**

### ***Additional Conditions for Wheelchair Accessible Vehicles***

- 11.2** For every designated space for a wheelchair user, suitable independent restraint systems, incorporating webbing, must be fitted for both wheelchair and occupant, adjustable to suit a range of wheelchairs and occupant sizes. The restraint systems must be installed and operated in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. The wheelchair restraint system must incorporate four-point webbing or be of a kind that is integral with a seat or backrest – clamps alone will not be accepted.
- 11.3** The wheelchair occupant restraint system shall comprise a minimum of a three-point anchorage system (lap and diagonal). This can either be integral with the wheelchair tie down equipment or provided separately.
- 11.4** Vehicles may be fitted with either ramps or power operated lifts to facilitate entry and exit by passengers in wheelchairs, unless the vehicle has a floor height measured from the road of more than 610mm, in which case it must be fitted with a power operated lift and the use of ramps will not be permitted.
- 11.5.** All ramps must comply with BS6109 (pt2) Category A or Category B, including the requirement to cater for wheelchair tracks from 450mm to 735mm and to deliver a gradient no steeper than 1 in 12 (8.3%).

**11.6** Ancillary equipment must be installed, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, and any lifts must be tested according to LOLER (Lifting Operations and Lifting Equipment Regulations 1998/2307).

- a. A copy of the six-monthly LOLER certificate of inspection for passenger lifts must be supplied to RCTCBC on request. All power-operated lifts must comply with BS6109 (pt2) Category A.
- b. A copy of the LOLER certificate must be produced as part of the annual licensing application and during the inspection regime, applicable to the age of the vehicle.
- c. In addition a copy of the LOLER certificate must be kept on the vehicle at all times and produced for inspection when requested by an authorized officer of the council or a Police Officer.

**11.7** Stowed ramps or lifts must not prevent service and emergency doors from being operated from inside and outside the vehicle. Internally stored lifts must fold down as designed to allow access to the emergency exit when the door is open.

## **12. MODIFICATIONS**

No material alteration or change in the specification, design, condition or appearance of any licensed vehicle may be made without:

- a) compliance with road traffic legislation,
- b) compliance with insurance requirements, and
- c) obtaining approval for the change(s) from the Council

## **13. INSPECTION AND FITNESS OF VEHICLES**

In addition to statutory MOT requirements, vehicles are required to be mechanically tested and inspected at the Council's approved testing centre. A PASS certificate from the approved Testing Centre must be produced to support vehicle licence applications and satisfy interim fitness tests.

The vehicle inspection facility available is located at **Ty Glantaff, Treforest Trading Estate, CF37 5TF**. (Any amendment to the Council's inspection facility will be notified in writing to licensees.)

### 13.1 Frequency of Vehicle Testing

Age of Vehicle	Test Frequency
Less than 3 Years (from date of first registration)	Annually
Over 3 Years, but less than 7 Years (from date of first registration)	6 Monthly
Over 7 Years (from date of first registration)	4 Monthly

### 13.2 Test Fees

The appropriate test fee will be charged for this inspection and is payable to the Council **prior to the test taking place**. The vehicle licence shall automatically be suspended should the vehicle fail to be submitted for a vehicle inspection on or before the inspection date specified in the licence.

The suspension shall remain in force until such time as the vehicle has undertaken a satisfactory inspection or until the vehicle licence is automatically revoked.

A vehicle may not be submitted for such an inspection earlier than 28 days prior to the scheduled date of the test, which will be required:

- six months from the date of the annual inspection for vehicles up to seven years old; and
- **four months for vehicles in excess of seven years old.**

### 13.3 Standard of Testing

- The standard of additional testing relevant to licensed vehicles is based on the' **FTA Best Practice Guide to Inspection Of Hackney Carriage & Private Hire Vehicles 2012**'.

The guide is provided to set a minimum national standard for inspection of licensed vehicles and can be used as a reference for Licensing Authority Authorised Officers, Vehicle Inspectors and Vehicle Proprietors.

- The Best Practice Guide will be complimentary to the Council's policy on the suitability of vehicles and relevant conditions of licence and will **REPLACE** the '**Supplementary Testing Manual**' previously used.



- c. All vehicles must be submitted **fully prepared for test and it is expected that vehicles will pass the Council's test on first presentation**. It is not intended that the test be used in lieu of a regular preventative maintenance programme, or to identify faults that need to be rectified. Vehicle are required to be maintained in a condition 'fit for purpose' at all times. Procedures outlined in this policy are intended to provide incentive for compliance, reward for responsible vehicle owners where costs of non-compliance are borne by operators who fail to meet standards required.

#### 13.4 Test Failures/Retests

Where a vehicle is subject to a test failure, the defect will be graded as follows:

- a) **Category 'A'** – serious defect which presents imminent risk to public safety and renders vehicle unfit for continued trading with immediate suspension of vehicle licence;

Guidance on defects likely to incur Category 'A' Failures is available from Licensing Officers on request. This list is not exhaustive as it is not possible to forecast all eventualities but will give Operators a guide to expectations. The guidance must be read in conjunction with the **FTA Best Practice Guide to Inspection Of Hackney Carriage & Private Hire Vehicles 2012**

In the event of a vehicle being subject to an 'A' Grade failure, the vehicle licence will immediately be suspended and the Licence Plate will be removed from the vehicle until such time as the vehicle successfully completes a further inspection. A further inspection must be carried out within two months of the failure otherwise the licence will deemed to have been revoked.

- b) **Category 'B'** - a defect where the vehicle is considered suitable to continue trading, subject to defect being remedied within 14 days of test.

A vehicle, which has failed the vehicle inspection test, must be submitted for a re-test to the vehicle examiner approved and appointed by the Council on the defects found within 14 days from the date of the test.

A failure to make the vehicle fit within the 14 day period permitted will result in the suspension of the vehicle licence until the vehicle is subject to a satisfactory vehicle test. Should the period of suspension be in excess of 2 months, the licence will be deemed to be revoked.

### 13.5 Re Test Fees

- a) Any vehicle subject to a test failure will be subject to a RETEST FEE to be determined by the Director of Public Health & Protection in accordance with procedures for setting/reviewing fees. The fee will be linked to the level of failure where there will be a higher fee for 'A' category defects, which will reflect the need to suspend the vehicle licence in the interest of protecting public safety.
- b) Licensees/Vehicle Proprietors are strongly advised to review the requirements of the Best Practice Standards/Conditions of Licence and policy when considering their maintenance regime and preparation of vehicles for test. Where vehicles are subject to multiple test failures, the Licensing Authority may conduct a review of trading activity to consider whether the 'fit & proper person' criteria continues to be met. A poor test record could result in a review of licence(s) held by the Licensing Committee and an adverse impact on the business.
- c) ***Exception – Accident Damage***  
Where a vehicle has been subject to accident damage and must be presented for inspection to assess the fitness of the vehicle, there will be an alternative inspection and retest fee, set by the Director of Public Health & Protection, in accordance with procedures for setting/reviewing of fees.

### 13.6 Vehicle Test Dispute & Challenge

Any vehicle licensee/proprietor who disputes the result of a vehicle test must make their concerns known to the Testing Station Supervisor BEFORE LEAVING THE TESTING STATION.

- a) A failure to do so will make any challenge INVALID.
- b) Where the licensee/proprietor wishes to challenge the result of a test, he/she will be required to complete a form detailing the reason(s) for such challenge. A copy of the challenge procedure will be provided on completion of a test, on request.
- c) The Testing Station Supervisor will arrange for the test to be reviewed by a Supervisor, having regard to the details contained in the record of challenge form.
- d) Where the outcome of the vehicle test is MAINTAINED, no further review of the test will be undertaken. A statutory right of appeal exists for a refusal to accept/renew a vehicle licence and such appeal must be made to a Magistrates Court within 21 days of the date of the written decision of refusal.



- e) Where the challenge is upheld, the test result will be amended accordingly and details will be forwarded to Licensing Officers.

## **14. GENERAL FITNESS OF THE VEHICLE**

### **14.1 Maintenance and Condition of the Vehicle**

- a) The exterior of all licensed vehicles shall be maintained in a clean, safe and proper manner at all times. In particular, the exterior of the vehicle shall:
  - i) be free of large and/or sharp-edged dents,
  - ii) be free of visible rust,
  - iii) be free of unrepaired accident damage (except where a Licensing Officer has agreed a time period for cosmetic repairs
  - iv) have uniform paintwork equivalent to that applied by the manufacturer, and
  - v) be maintained in an acceptable state of cleanliness, (discretion may be given during periods of adverse weather)
- b) The interior of all licensed vehicles shall be maintained in a clean, safe and proper manner at all times. In particular, the interior of the vehicle shall:
  - i) be free of all stains to the upholstery,
  - ii) be free of all splits and tears to the seats,
  - iii) be maintained in an acceptable state of cleanliness, and iv) provide seats functioning in accordance with the Original Manufacturers' Specification.

## **15. VEHICLE INSURANCE**

- 15.1** There shall be a policy of insurance, or such security as complies with the requirements of Part IV of the road Traffic Act 1972, during the duration of the vehicle licence. Under no circumstances will a vehicle licence be issued or renewed without proof that a valid policy of insurance is in place.
- 15.2** The registered owner/keeper of the vehicle shall ensure that it is adequately insured to the satisfaction of the Council (and meets all statutory provisions) at all times that it is available for the carrying of passengers.
- 15.3** At any time when the requirements of this section of the Policy have not been satisfied, the vehicle licence will be automatically suspended until such time as adequate insurance has been obtained.

## **16. ACCIDENT REPORTING**

**16.1** In accordance with Section 50(3) of the Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976, any accident to a hackney carriage or private hire vehicle causing damage materially affecting:

- a) the safety, performance or appearance of the vehicle, or
- b) the comfort or convenience of the passengers,

must be reported to the Council as soon as reasonably practicable, and in any case within seventy-two hours of the occurrence thereof.

**16.2** Where, following an accident or damage to a licensed vehicle, and it is the intention of the owner or operator to continue licensed use, the vehicle must immediately be inspected by the Council's Testing Station to determine its fitness for continued use.

If the Council's approved garage determines that the vehicle is fit for continued use, the time-scale for cosmetic repairs must be agreed with a Council Licensing Officer.

The Council may suspend the use of a licensed vehicle until it is suitably repaired and subject to a satisfactory vehicle test at the Council's Testing Station.

**16.3** A licensed vehicle which has suffered major accident damage or requires substantial mechanical repair may be temporarily replaced by a hire vehicle, provided that it meets the vehicle specification detailed in this policy statement.

## **17. VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION**

**17.1** the proprietor shall cause the number of the licence to be fixed and displayed on the vehicle at all times during which the vehicle is licensed, this number to be displayed by means of a licence disc and licence plate issued by the Council to the proprietor on payment of a deposit, the amount of which to be fixed by the Council.

**17.2** the licence disc shall be fixed and displayed inside the vehicle in such a manner and place that the particulars thereon are clear and visible to any passenger being conveyed in the vehicle.

**17.3** The licence plate shall be fixed and displayed outside and on the rear of the vehicle as close in proximity to the rear bumper as is practicably possible in such a position as the vehicle's registration mark is not obscured, with the particulars thereon facing outwards and in such a

manner and place that the licence plate is clearly visible by daylight from the road to the rear of the vehicle.

- 17.4** the licence disc and licence plate shall remain the property of the Council and shall be returned to them within seven days after service on the proprietor of an appropriate notice by an authorised officer of the Council, if the proprietor no longer holds a licence with the Council which is in force in respect of the vehicle.

- 17.5** all vehicles must have the official Council crest to be supplied only by the Council in the form of a Decal placed on the near and offside front doors, adhered directly to the paintwork where it is clearly visible.

**NOTE: The use of magnetic devices is not allowed**

### **Hackney Carriages Only**

- 17.6** the operator must display an illuminated dome to the roof of the vehicle. The dome shall contain the word 'TAXI' or the Welsh Language version 'TACSI' displayed to both front and rear of the dome, and shall contain no other writing of any kind. (Operators may display one version to the front and the alternative version to the rear should they wish to do so)

The illuminated roof dome must be switched off when the vehicle has been hired and illuminated when the vehicle is available for hire.

### **Private Hire Vehicles ONLY**

- 17.7** The operator may if they so wish, display a dome to the roof of the vehicle. If fitted the dome is for identification purposes only and should not be capable of being illuminated as this may be confused as plying for hire. The dome should only contain the name & telephone number of the operator, together with the words Private Hire Vehicle displayed to both front and rear of the dome, and shall contain no other writing of any kind.

## **18. LICENCE PLATES**

- 18.1** At all times when a vehicle is licensed as a hackney carriage or private hire vehicle, unless an exemption has been granted. The vehicle must display the Licence Plate provided by the Council, securely fixed externally in a prominent position on or above the rear bumper of the vehicle
- 18.2** The interior licence disc shall be fixed and displayed inside the vehicle in such a manner and place that it is clearly visible to any passenger being conveyed in the vehicle
- 18.3** The Licence Plate/interior disc remains the property of the Council and must be returned within seven days when:

- a) the vehicle ceases to be licensed as a hackney carriage or private hire vehicle, or
- b) requested to do so by an Authorised Officer of the Council in writing when the plate is suspended, revoked, or has expired.

## **19. VEHICLE SIGNAGE/LICENSEE TRADING NAME**

- 19.1** In the case of vehicles licensed to carry up to four passengers a sign/panel not more than 61 x 30.4 cms (24" x 12") in dimension may be displayed only on the rear nearside and rear offside doors.
- 19.2** In the case of vehicles licensed to carry between five & eight passengers a sign/panel not more than 91.4 x 70 cms (36" x 24") in dimension may be displayed only on the rear nearside and rear offside doors.

### **Hackney Carriage Only**

- 19.3** This sign, (Trading Name identification) must contain only the proprietor or operator company name, telephone number, e-mail or website address.

### **Private Hire Only**

- 19.4** This sign, (Trading Name identification) must contain only the proprietor or operator company name, telephone number, e-mail or website address together with the words "Advance Bookings Only". The words taxi, hire and cab must not be included). The legend "Advance Bookings Only" must be included on this display and these words must be no less prominent than the proprietor's name. The wording "24 Hour Service Available" may also be included, if appropriate, A 7.6 cms (3") sun strip is also permitted in the front and rear windows.
- 19.5** A 7.6 cms (3") sun strip is also permitted in the front and rear windows. No other identification/advertising signs except those issued by and previously agreed by the Council shall be attached to or carried upon the inside or outside of the vehicle.

***The Council has a policy in respect of commercial advertising on Hackney Carriages & Private Hire Vehicles, provisions of which are detailed below:***

- 19.6** A screen displaying scrolling or moving advertisements may be securely fitted within the vehicle, provided that the screen shall not be within the vision of the driver of the vehicle, and that the Council has previously approved in writing the content of any material shown.

All advertisements must conform with the standards of the Advertising Standards Council in all matters relating to good taste, both in content and appearance and must not relate to matters concerning tobacco, alcohol or matters of a sexual nature. A notice must be fitted within view of the rear seat passengers stating that the screen will be switched off at the request of the passenger.

## 20. COMMERCIAL ADVERTISING

- 20.1 All applications for advertising on a Hackney Carriage or Private Hire vehicle must be made in writing to the Director of Public Health & Protection and accompanied by a sample of the advertising proposed.
- 20.2 The quality of submissions must be of an acceptable standard. No faxes will be accepted. Coloured artwork is to be provided in every case and full details of the advertising proposals must be provided. ***(NB: It is essential that all the detail of the proposed advertisement be shown in the original submission. If it is not, then the advertisement may subsequently be rejected.)***
- 20.3 The submission, if it is considered acceptable, will be given **Provisional Approval**.
- 20.4 **Final Approval** will be given once the advertisement has been placed on the vehicle. An appointment must be made with a Taxi Licensing Officer for a final inspection when the Officer will confirm that the work has been completed in accordance with the provisional approval granted.
- 20.5 The proprietor of any vehicle displaying an advertisement that has not received its final inspection will be required to remove it immediately.
- 20.6 Vehicles displaying advertising without approval of the Council will be in contravention of the conditions attached to the vehicle licence and may be liable to suspension until such time as the material has been removed from the vehicle.
- 20.7 All advertising must comply with the British Codes of Advertising and Sales Promotion and is the responsibility of the agency or individual seeking the Licensing Authority's approval to ensure that they do so.
- 20.8 Any advertisement approved shall be placed on the back passenger doors , and/or rear quarter panels only, below the windows **with the exception** of the *"Trading Name identification signs"* displaying the company details (see Point 12 below), which may be displayed on the front door of the vehicle, below the window and must not obscure the sign displaying the licence number of the vehicle. (Licensees who choose NOT to have commercial advertising will continue to display Trading Name identification on rear doors.)



**20.9** Materials used for advertisement must be of a quality not easily defaced or detached. No paper-based materials or water-soluble adhesive paste shall be used. Advertisements must be affixed directly to the exterior rear door panels of the vehicle or initially attached to an approved magnetic panel, which is then attached to the vehicle.

**20.10** Reflective material is not to be used for advertising purposes.

**20.11** Each proposal will be considered on its merits but the following advertisements will not be approved:

- Those with political, racial, religious, sexual or controversial texts;
- Those for escort agencies, gaming establishments or massage parlours;
- Those displaying nude or semi-nude figures;
- Those likely to offend public taste (depicting violence, obscene or distasteful language);
- Those which have any reference to alcohol, tobacco/cigarettes and drugs;
- Those promoting discounted fares;
- Those advertising jobs;
- Those which detract from the integrity and/or identity of the vehicle;
- Those which seek to advertise more than one company/service or product.

## **21. METERS/TARIFF**

### **Hackney carriages**

**21.1** An approved taximeter must be fitted in all hackney carriages and must be correctly calibrated, sealed and fully functional in accordance with the current Council approved fare structure.

**21.2** All taximeters must be appropriately stamped to ensure compliance with The Measuring Instruments (Taximeters) Regulations 2006, or any subsequent legislation.

**21.3** The taximeter shall be positioned so that the display on the face of the meter may clearly visible to any person being conveyed in the vehicle at all times. The dial of the taximeter shall be kept properly illuminated throughout any part of the hiring including during the hours of darkness and also at any time at the request of the hirer.

**21.4** When the meter is operating there shall be recorded on the face of the meter in clearly legible figures a fare not exceeding the maximum fare that may be charged for a journey.

**21.5** An official copy of the Council's fare tariff shall be clearly displayed and legible in the vehicle so as to be plainly visible to passengers carried therein.

- 21.6** The vehicle taximeter shall be brought into operation at the commencement of the journey and the fare demanded by the driver shall not be greater than that fixed by this Council in connection with the fare tariff for the hire of hackney carriages.
- 21.7** In the event of such a journey commencing in but ending outside the District, there may be charged for the journey such fare as was agreed before the hiring was effected. If no such agreement was made then the fare to be charged should be no greater than that fixed by the Council in connection with the fare tariff for the hire of hackney carriages.
- 21.8** 'Calendar' meters are permitted in hackney carriages providing that they operate in accordance with the Council's agreed fare tariff. For the avoidance of doubt, the tariff that is in operation at the time of the commencement of a journey must remain throughout that journey.

#### **Private Hire Vehicle Only**

- 21.9** Private hire vehicles are not required to be fitted with a taximeter. Where a taximeter or other device for recording fares is fitted, however, it must be of a type approved by the Council.
- 21.10** Private hire vehicle driver's must agree the cost of the journey with the passenger(s) prior to undertaking the journey. At the conclusion of the journey, the fare charged should not exceed the amount previously agreed.

## **22. HEALTH ACT 2006**

It is the responsibility of both the driver and the proprietor to ensure no smoking signage, as prescribed by the Health Act 2006, is displayed in all licensed hackney carriages or private hire vehicles at all times.

## **23. CHANGES AND TRANSFERS OF LICENCE**

### **Changes**

- 23.1** the proprietor of the Hackney Carriage/ Private Hire Vehicle in respect of which a vehicle licence has been granted by the Council shall inform the Council of any change of address as soon as is practicable and in any event within seven days.

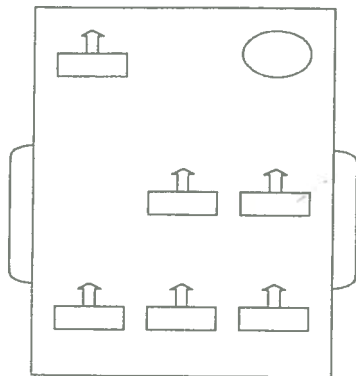
### **Licence Transfers (Person to Person)**

- 23.2** When the holder of a vehicle licence wishes to transfer the licence to another person he must notify the Council, in writing, using the prescribed application form and pay the appropriate fee before such change takes place.

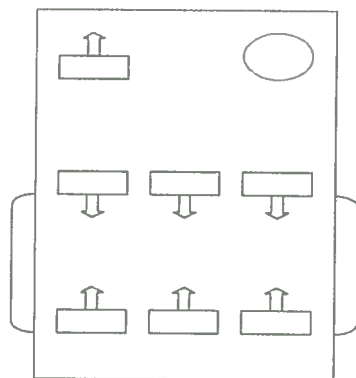
Transfer of the licence will not be deemed effective until such time as the prescribed procedure has been completed and a new vehicle licence has been issued.



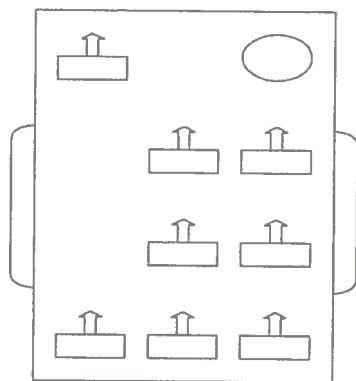
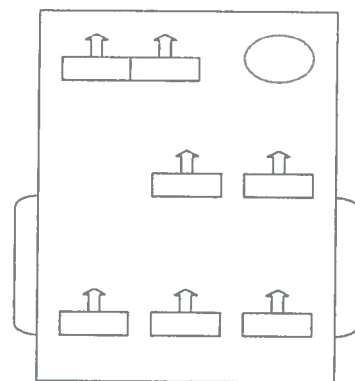
# SEATING CONFIGURATIONS IN MULTI-PASSENGER VEHICLES



Six-seater vehicle



Seven-seater vehicle



Eight-seater vehicle

 Driver

 Passenger Seat

 Passenger facing

 Door

